

Darstellungsformen Funktionen mehrerer Veränderlicher (created with *Mathematica* 9)

Analytische Darstellung

In[1]:= **f = x^2 + y^2**

Out[1]= $x^2 + y^2$

In[2]:= **g = Sin[x * y]**

Out[2]= $\text{Sin}[x y]$

In[3]:= **p = T / V (* Konstante n R auf eins gesetzt! *)**

Out[3]= $\frac{T}{V}$

Funktionstafel

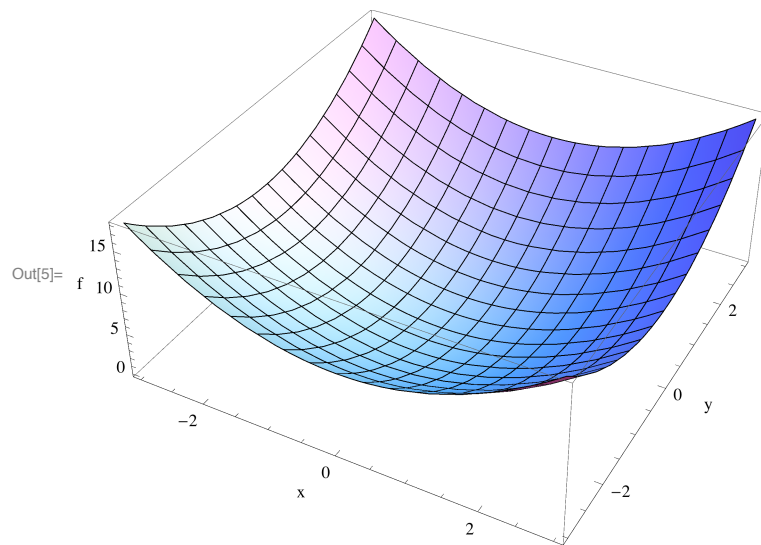
In[4]:= **Table[f, {x, 0, 3}, {y, 0, 3}] // MatrixForm**

Out[4]/MatrixForm=

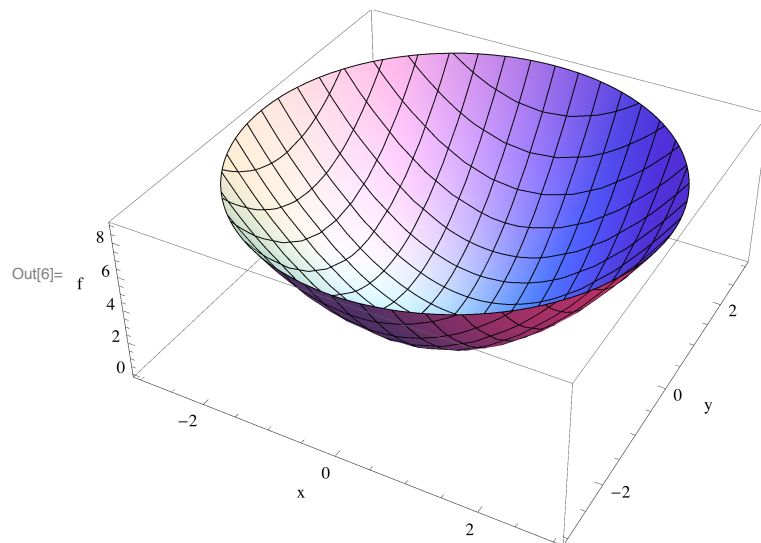
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 4 & 9 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 & 10 \\ 4 & 5 & 8 & 13 \\ 9 & 10 & 13 & 18 \end{pmatrix}$$

Graphisch als Fläche im Raum

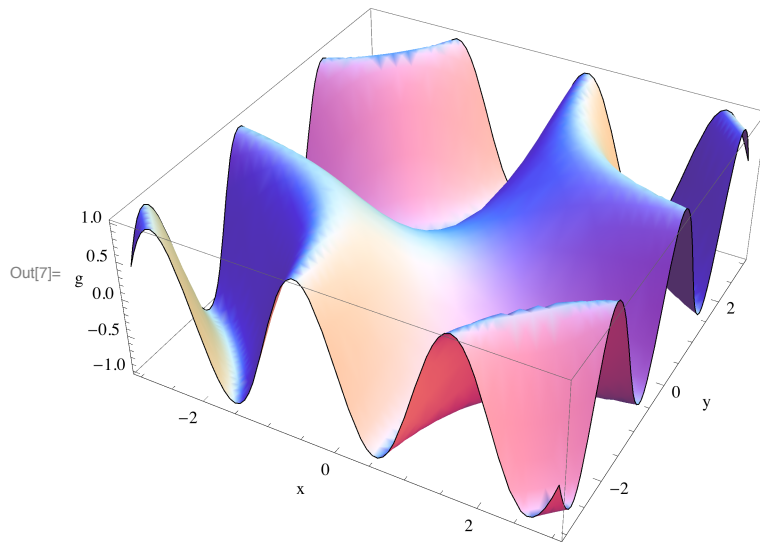
```
In[5]:= Plot3D[f, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3}, AxesLabel -> {"x", "y", "f"}]
```



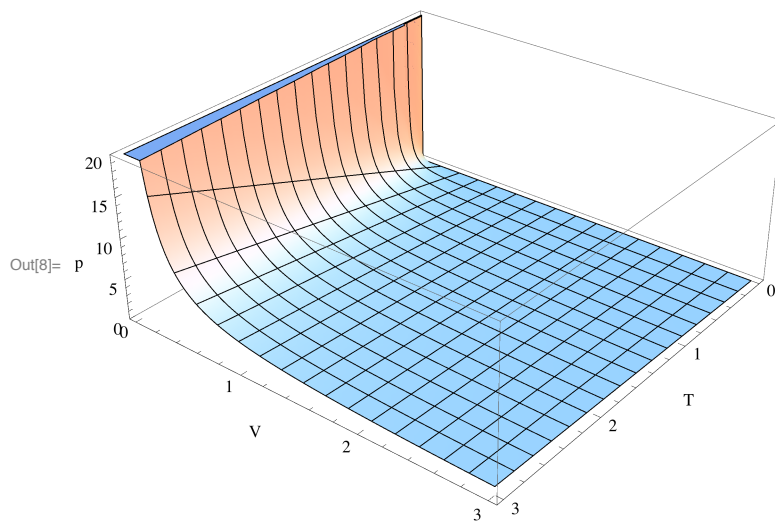
```
In[6]:= Plot3D[f, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3}, AxesLabel -> {"x", "y", "f"},  
RegionFunction -> Function[{x, y, z}, x^2 + y^2 <= 9]]
```



```
In[7]:= Plot3D[g, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3},
  AxesLabel -> {"x", "y", "g"}, Mesh -> False, PlotPoints -> 20]
```

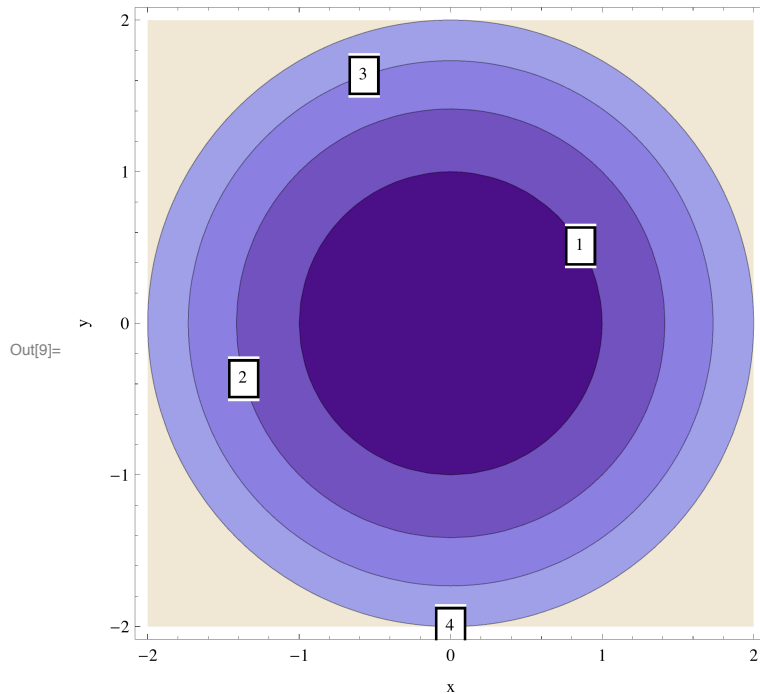


```
In[8]:= Plot3D[p, {T, 0, 3}, {V, 0, 3},
  AxesLabel -> {"T", "V", "p"}, PlotRange -> {0, 20}, PlotPoints -> 100]
```

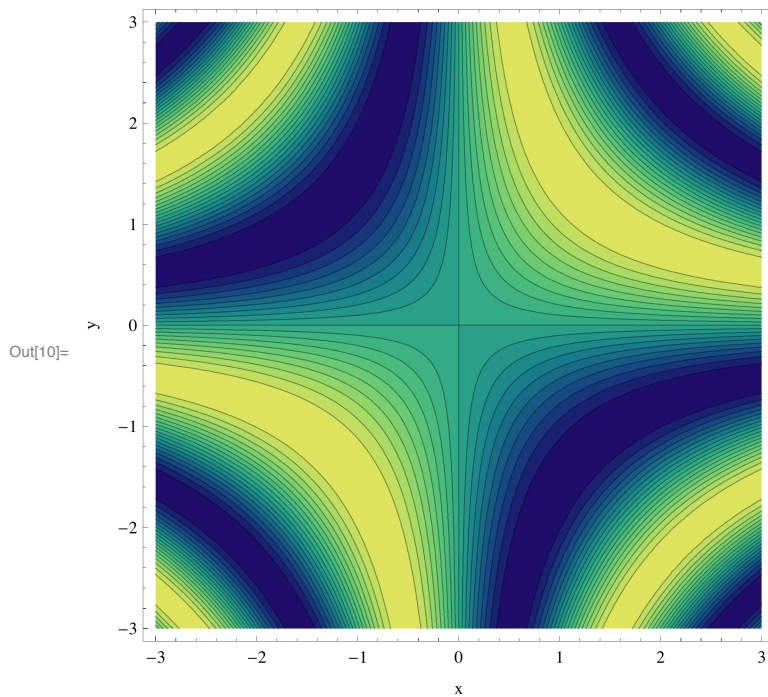


Höhenliniendiagramm

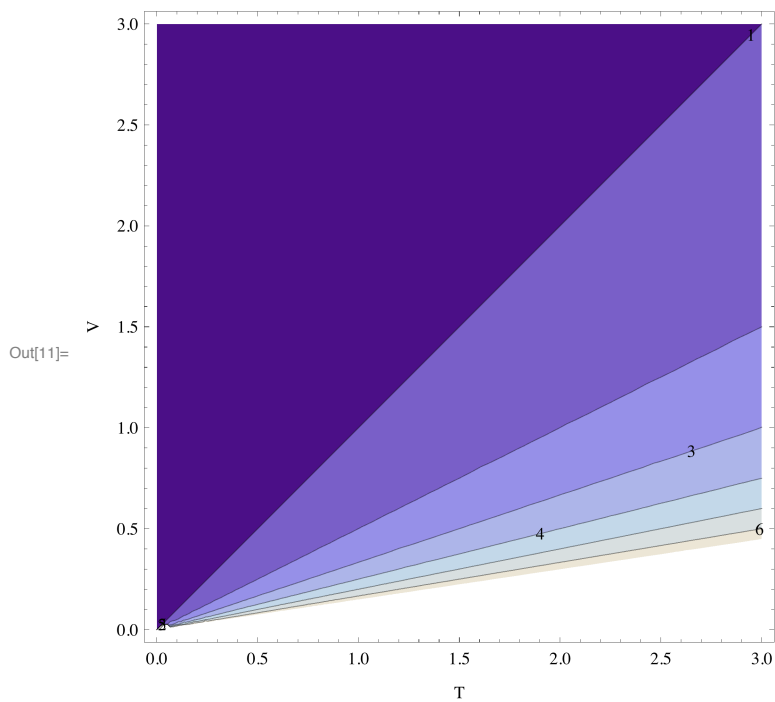
```
In[9]:= ContourPlot[f, {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2},
  Contours -> {1, 2, 3, 4}, FrameLabel -> {"x", "y"},
  ContourLabels -> Function[{x, y, z}, Text[Framed[z], {x, y}, Background -> White]]]
```



```
In[10]:= ContourPlot[g, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3}, Contours -> Table[c, {c, -1, 1, 0.1}],
  FrameLabel -> {"x", "y"}, ColorFunction -> "BlueGreenYellow"]
```

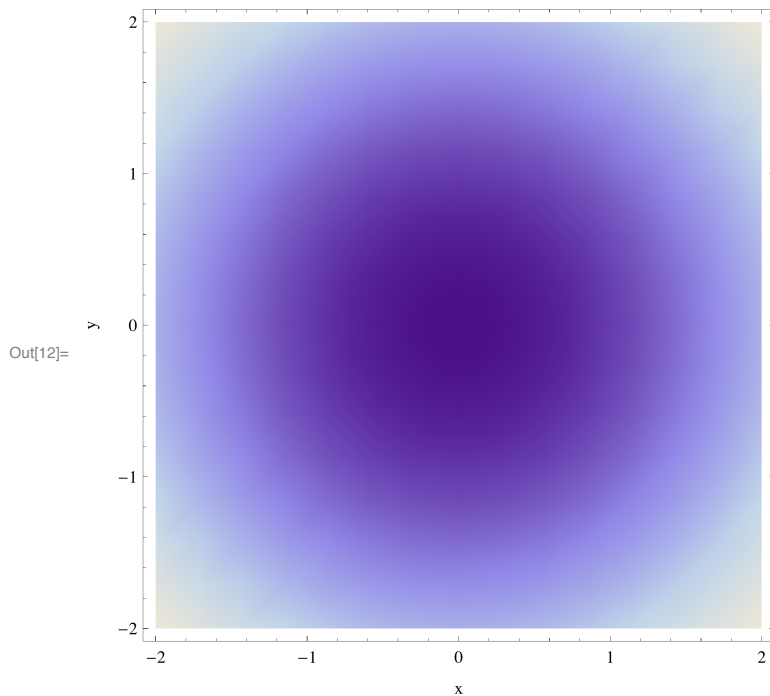


In[11]:= **ContourPlot**[p, {T, 0, 3}, {V, 0, 3}, FrameLabel → {"T", "V"}, ContourLabels → True]

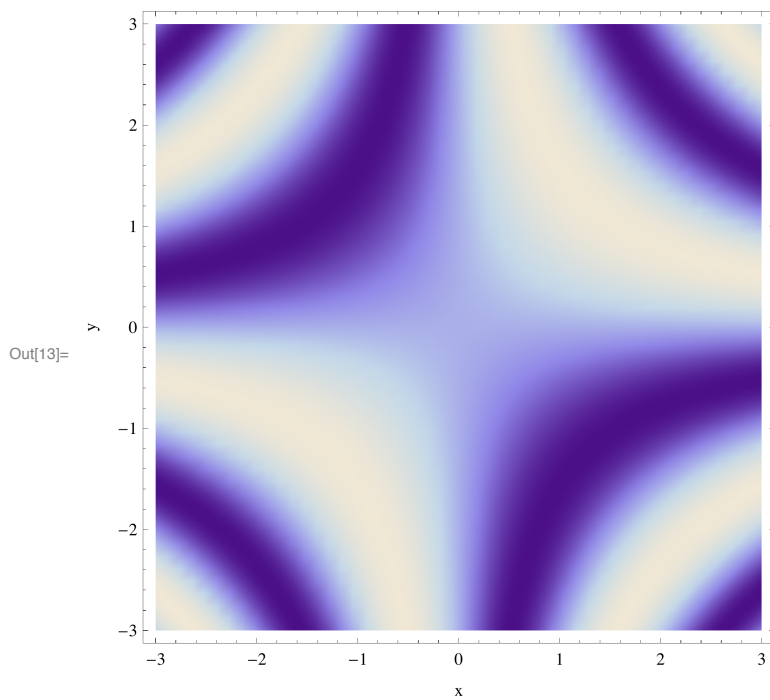


Dichtediagramm

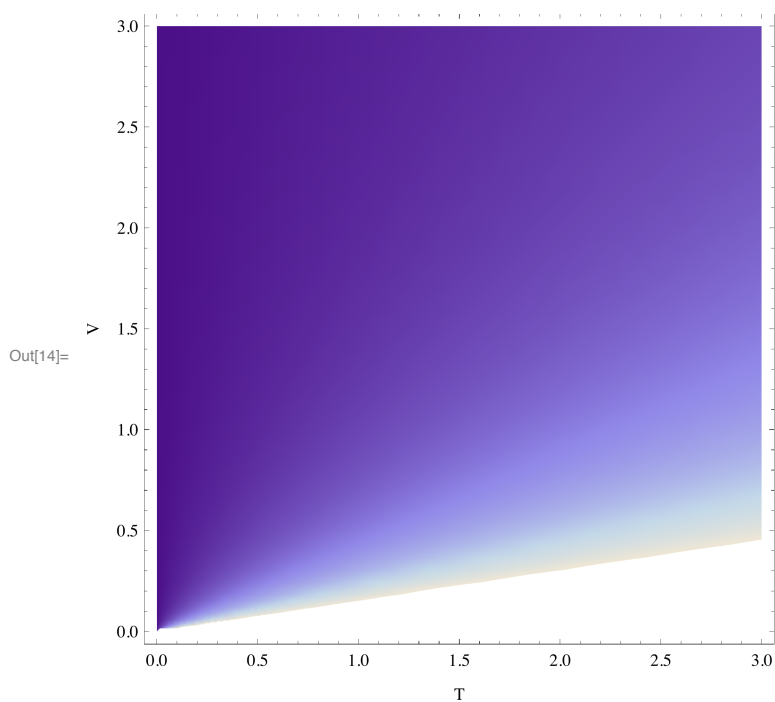
In[12]:= **DensityPlot**[f, {x, -2, 2}, {y, -2, 2}, FrameLabel → {"x", "y"}]



```
In[13]:= DensityPlot[g, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3}, FrameLabel -> {"x", "y"}, PlotPoints -> 50]
```



```
In[14]:= DensityPlot[p, {T, 0, 3}, {V, 0, 3}, FrameLabel -> {"T", "V"}, PlotPoints -> 50]
```



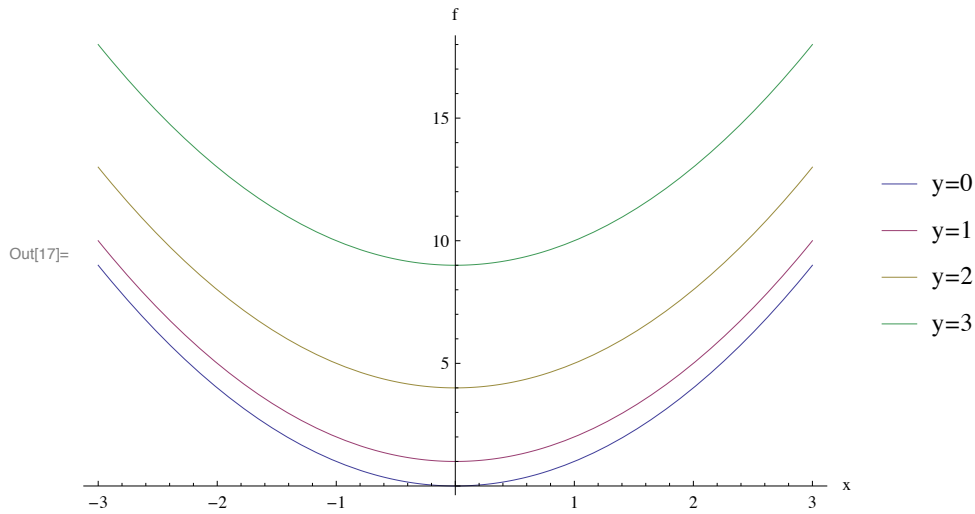
Schnittkurvendiagramm

```
In[15]:= cuts = {0, 1, 2, 3};
```

```
In[16]:= fc = f /. y -> cuts
```

Out[16]= $\{x^2, 1 + x^2, 4 + x^2, 9 + x^2\}$

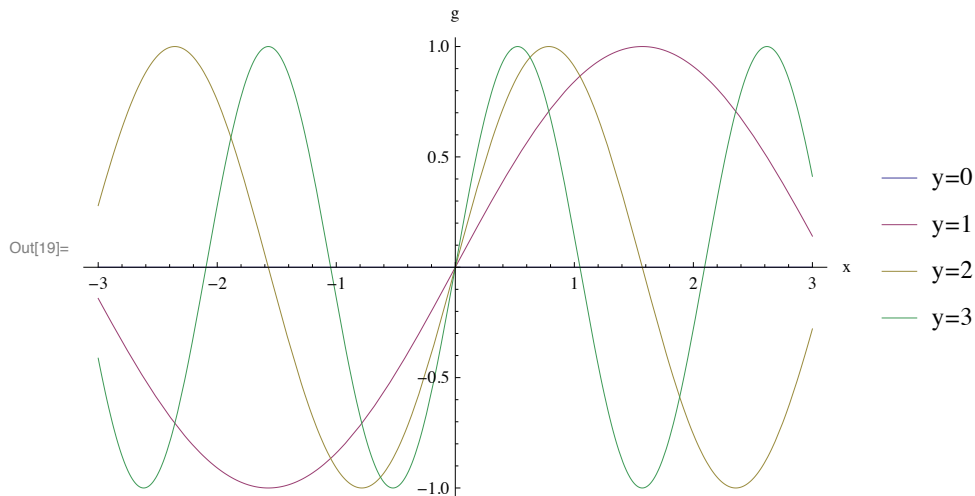
```
In[17]:= Plot[fc, {x, -3, 3},
  AxesLabel -> {"x", "f"},
  PlotLegends -> Map[("y=" <> ToString[#]) &, cuts], ImageSize -> 400]
```



```
In[18]:= gc = g /. y -> cuts
```

```
Out[18]= {0, Sin[x], Sin[2 x], Sin[3 x]}
```

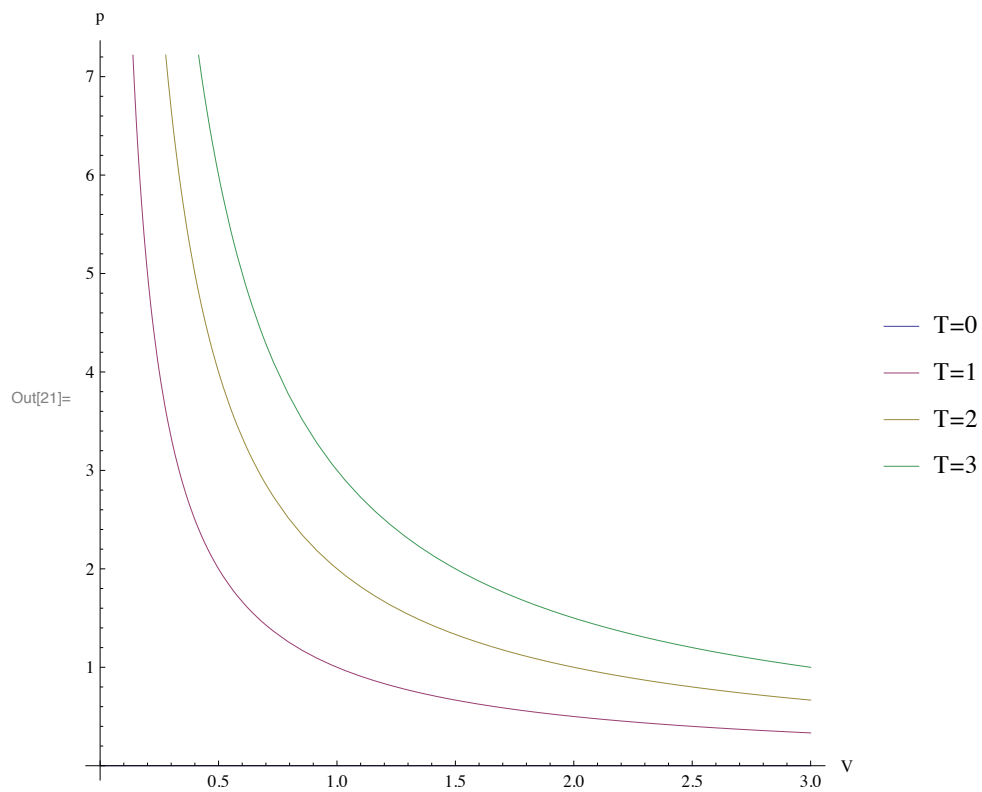
```
In[19]:= Plot[gc, {x, -3, 3},
  AxesLabel -> {"x", "g"},
  PlotLegends -> Map[("y=" <> ToString[#]) &, cuts], ImageSize -> 400]
```



```
In[20]:= pc = p /. T -> cuts
```

```
Out[20]= {0, 1/V, 2/V, 3/V}
```

```
In[21]:= Plot[pc, {V, 0, 3},
  AxesLabel → {"V", "p"}, PlotLegends → Map[("T=" <> ToString[#]) &, cuts],
  ImageSize → 400, AspectRatio → 1]
```



Darstellung Funktionen dreier Veränderlicher (Beispiel: 3D ContourPlot)

In[22]:= **ContourPlot3D**[$x^2 + y^2 + z^2$, {x, -3, 3}, {y, -3, 3}, {z, -3, 3}]

