

Recent Results on Light Meson Physics

Cesare Bini

Universita' "La Sapienza" and INFN Roma

Outline

1. New results on Scalar Mesons
2. A resonance close to $2M_p$?
3. Search for $J^{PC}=1^{-+}$ exotic states
4. Gluonium content of η'
5. Conclusions

1. New Results on Scalar Mesons

“Too many light scalars below 2 GeV”

$I=0$	$I=1/2$	$I=1$
$f_0(400-1200) [\sigma]$	$\kappa(700)$	$a_0(980)$
$f_0(980)$	$K^*_0(1430)$	$a_0(1450)$
$f_0(1370)$		
$f_0(1500)$		
$f_0(1710)$		

Particle Data Group “choice”

$N^{2S+1}L_J$	J^{PC}	$u\bar{d}, u\bar{u}, d\bar{d}$ $I = 1$	$u\bar{u}, d\bar{d}, s\bar{s}$ $I = 0$	$c\bar{c}$ $I = 0$	$b\bar{b}$ $I = 0$	$s\bar{u}, s\bar{d}$ $I = 1/2$	$c\bar{u}, c\bar{d}$ $I = 1/2$	$c\bar{s}$ $I = 0$	$\bar{b}u, \bar{b}d$ $I = 1/2$	$\bar{b}s$ $I = 0$	$\bar{b}c$ $I = 0$
1^1S_0	0^{-+}	π	η, η'	$\eta_c(1S)$	$\eta_b(1S)$	K	D	D_s	B	B_s	B_c
1^3S_1	1^{--}	ρ	ω, ϕ	$J/\psi(1S)$	$\Upsilon(1S)$	$K^*(892)$	$D^*(2010)$	D_s^*	B^*	B_s^*	
1^1P_1	1^{+-}	$b_1(1235)$	$h_1(1170), h_1(1380)$	$h_c(1P)$		K_{1B}^\dagger	$D_1(2420)$	$D_{s1}(2536)$			
1^3P_0	0^{++}	$a_0(1450)^*$	$f_0(1370)^*, f_0(1710)^*$	$\chi_{c0}(1P)$	$\chi_{b0}(1P)$	$K^*_0(1430)$					
1^3P_1	1^{++}	$a_1(1260)$	$f_1(1285), f_1(1420)$	$\chi_{c1}(1P)$	$\chi_{b1}(1P)$	K_{1A}^\dagger					

→ Last years: new experimental results and phenomenological fits

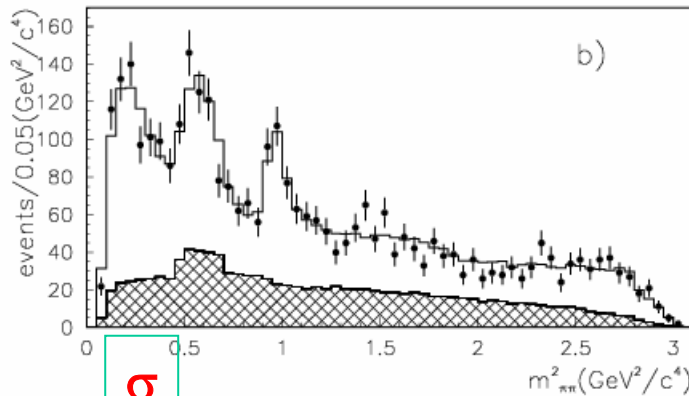
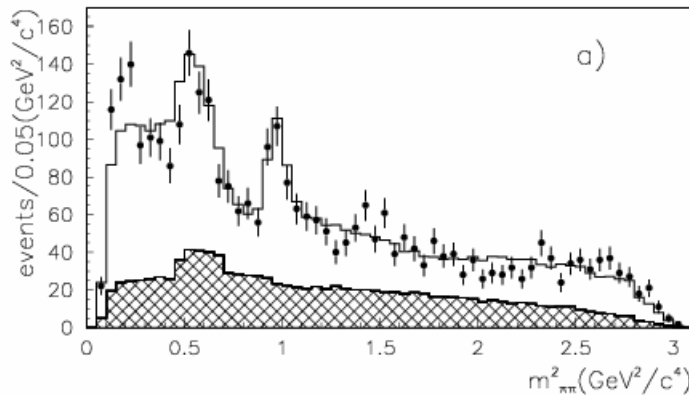
1.1 New evidence of low mass Scalar states:

1. Hadroproduction of Charmed Mesons: $\rightarrow D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ / $D^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^+\pi^-$
E791 at Fermilab
2. Photoproduction of Charmed Mesons: $\rightarrow D_{(s)}^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$ / $D^+ \rightarrow K^+\pi^+\pi^-$
FOCUS at Fermilab
3. e^+e^- collisions: $\rightarrow J/\psi \rightarrow K^{*0} K^+ \pi^-$ / $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$ / $D^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$
BES at Beijing, **CLEO** at Cornell,

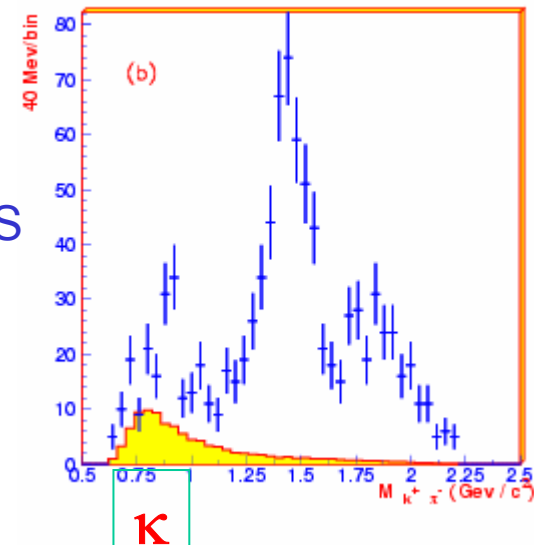
To fit their Dalitz plots they need

2 *“broad” low mass states*: σ and κ

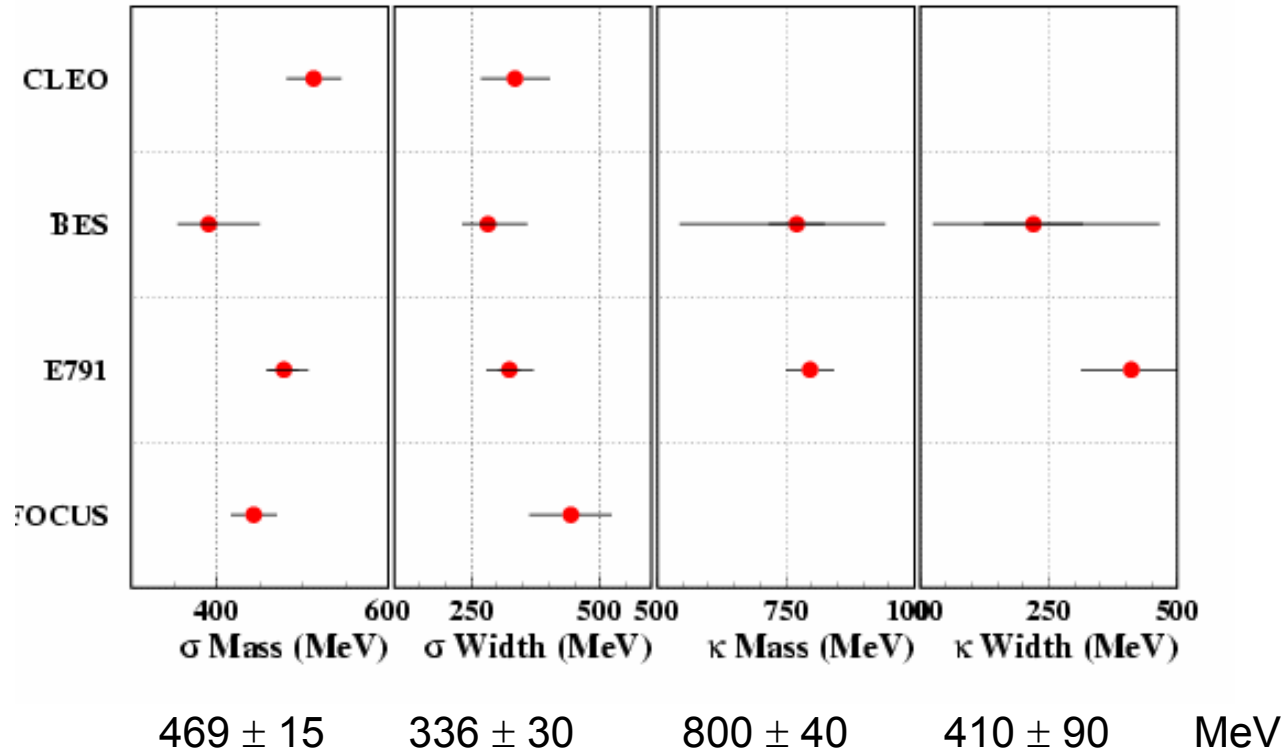
Signal of the σ according to E791:
in $D^+ \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^+\pi^+$ Dalitz plot fit



Signal of the κ
according to BES



Summary of σ and κ results



CLEO: *Phys.Rev.Lett.* 89:251802, 2002 Erratum-*ibid* 90:059901, 2003

BES: *hep-ex/0104050* (Talk at Moriond 2001)
hep-ex/0304001

E791: *Phys.Rev.Lett.* 86, 770, 2001
Phys.Rev.Lett. 89:121801, 2002

FOCUS: (Talk by S.Malvezzi at Photon03 see <http://www.lnf.infn.it>)

Criticism to this approach:

If resonances are strongly overlapping → simple BW sum doesn't work
unitarity not respected

Alternative approach:

write the propagator using the **K-matrix formalism**:

$$\hat{A} = (\hat{I} - i\hat{\rho}\hat{K})^{-1}$$

ρ is the diagonal phase space matrix;
 K is the scattering matrix

Anisovich-Sarantsev review of scattering data → **K matrix** for $J^{PC} = 00^{++}$:

	$f_0(980)$	$f_0(1300)$	$f_0(1500)$	$f_0(1750)$	$f_0(1200\div 1600)$
Mass (MeV)	1020 ÷ 1031	1306 ÷ 1325	1485 ÷ 1490	1732 ÷ 1785	1450 ÷ 1530
Width (MeV)	32 ÷ 35	147 ÷ 170	51 ÷ 60	72 ÷ 160	800 ÷ 1000

No need of σ

4 states of q-bar origin and **$f_0(1200-1600)$** possible gluonium origin

V.V.Anisovich, A.V.Sarantsev, Eur.Phys.J,A16, 229, 2003

Preliminary FOCUS fit with K-matrix approach:

Dalitz plot fit of
 $D^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^-$

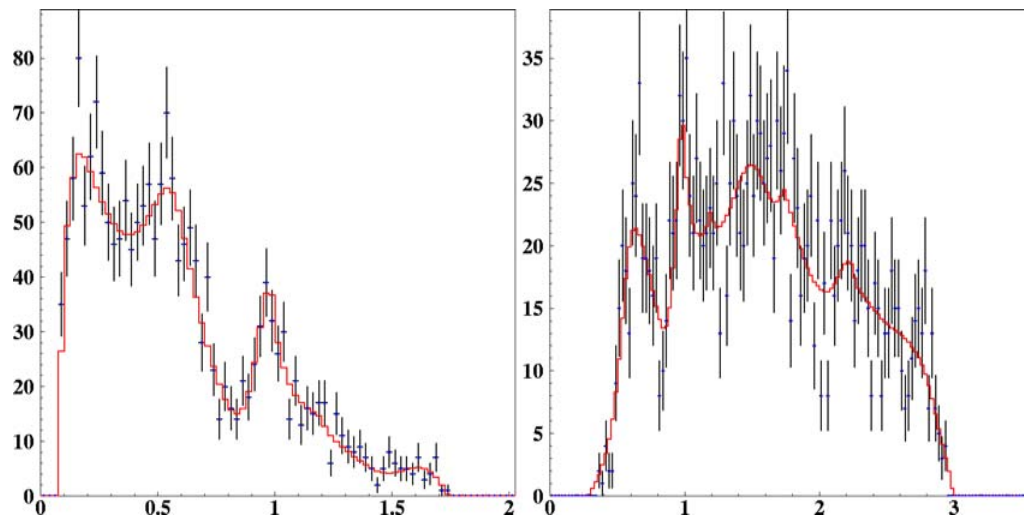
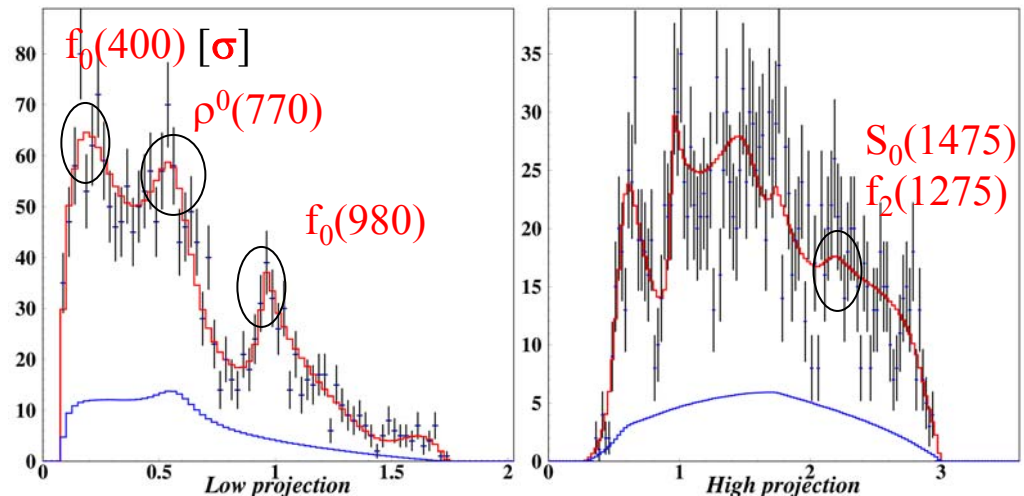
1) Isobar approach:
Sum of BWs for:

$\rho^0(770)$	33%
$f_0(400) [\sigma]$	19%
$f_0(980)$	7%
$f_2(1275)$	13%
$S_0(1475)$	2%
Non resonant	10%

2) K-Matrix approach
use AS K-matrix poles

Good fit is obtained:

1. Unitarity is respected
2. AS resonances only describe well the data



low projection

high projection

1.2 Low mass scalar mesons in ϕ radiative decays

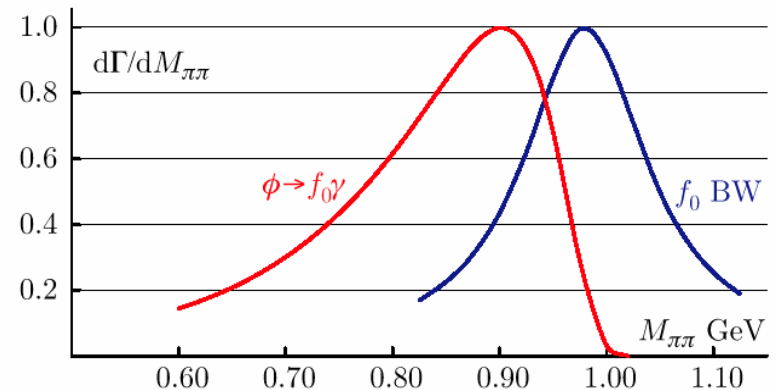
$$\phi \rightarrow S\gamma \rightarrow S = f_0(980), a_0(980)^0, \sigma \quad \left| \quad \begin{array}{l} \phi \rightarrow \pi\pi\gamma (I=0, J=0^{++}) \rightarrow \text{search for } f_0 \text{ and } \sigma \\ \phi \rightarrow \eta\pi\gamma (I=1, J=0^{++}) \rightarrow \text{search for } a_0 \end{array} \right.$$

ϕ = pure ss state (KK state)

qq(1)	$f_0 = (uu+dd)/\sqrt{2}$ $a_0 = (uu-dd)/\sqrt{2}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Mass degeneracy ok → Small BR($\phi \rightarrow S\gamma$)
qq(2)	$f_0 = ss$ $a_0 = (uu-dd)/\sqrt{2}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Mass degeneracy “crisis” → BR($\phi \rightarrow f_0\gamma$) \gg BR($\phi \rightarrow a_0\gamma$)
qqqq [Jaffe 1977]	$f_0 = (uu+dd)ss/\sqrt{2}$ $a_0 = duss, (uu-dd)ss/\sqrt{2}, udss$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Mass degeneracy ok → $\phi \rightarrow S\gamma$ “superallowed”
KK molecule [Weinstein, Isgur 1984]		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Mass degeneracy ok → Small BR($\phi \rightarrow S\gamma$) $F(r^2) \ll 1$

Notice:

1. $M(\phi) - M(f_0, a_0) = 1020 - 980 = 40$ MeV
2. $M(f_0, a_0)$ close to $2M(K)$
BW “Flatte’-like”
→ f_0, a_0 line shapes are distorted



$$d\Gamma/dM_{\pi\pi} \propto BW \times k^3 \times \text{Overlap}$$

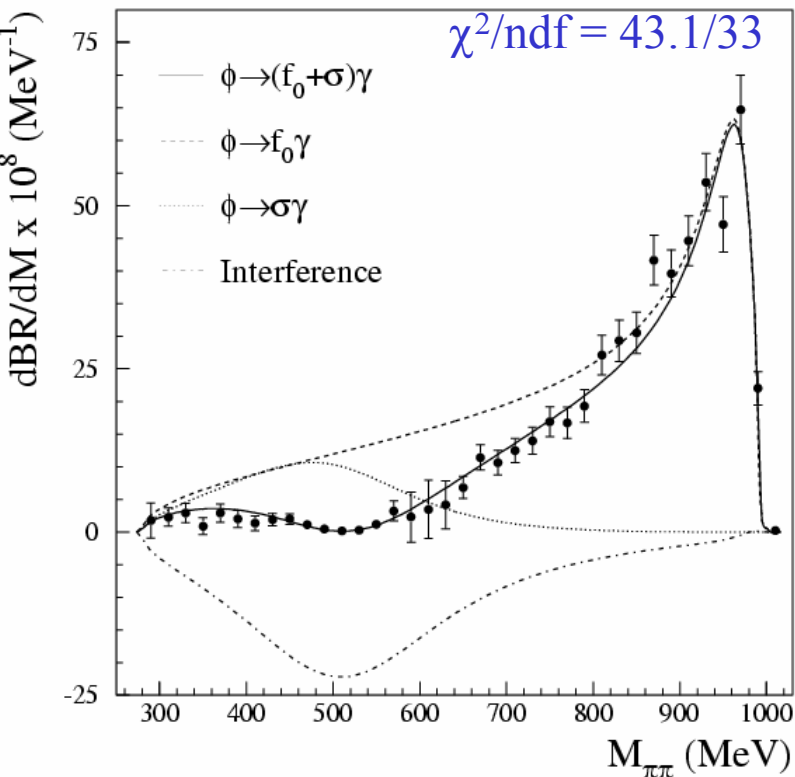
Results from KLOE at DAFNE (16 pb⁻¹):

Phys.Lett. B536,209, 2002

Phys.Lett. B537,21,2002

$\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ final states: 2438 evts

$$\text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\gamma) = (1.08 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.05) \times 10^{-4}$$

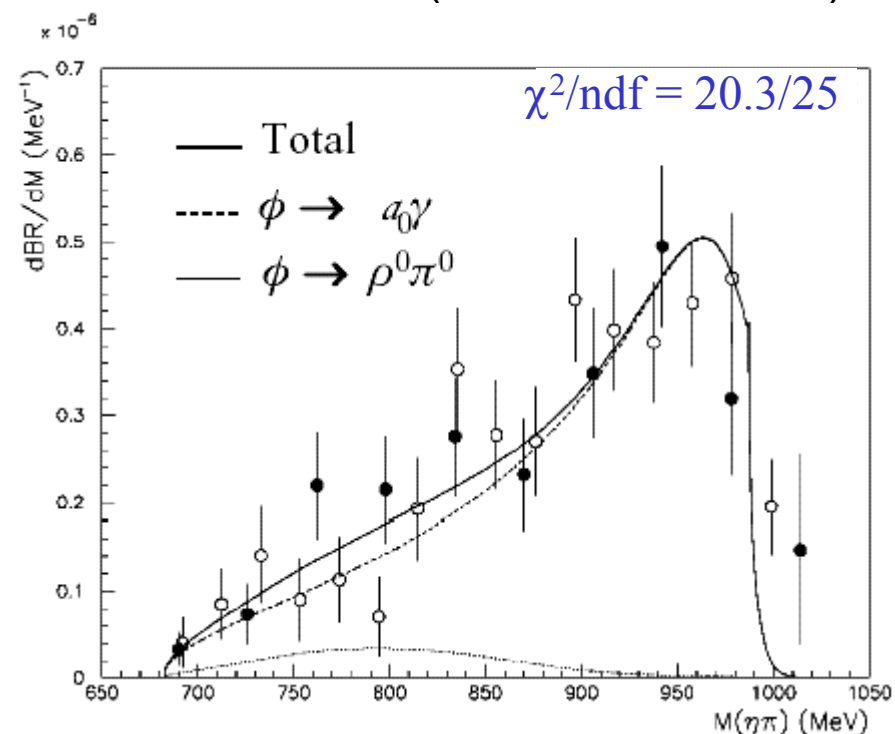


$\eta\pi^0\gamma$ final states: 605 evts $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

197 evts $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$

$$\text{BR}(\phi \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma) = (0.85 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.06) \times 10^{-4}$$

$$(0.80 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.04) \times 10^{-4}$$



Fit using kaon-loop model *N.N.Achasov, V.N.Ivanchenko Nucl.Phys.B315, 465 (1989)*

→ Spectra are dominated by **f₀** and **a₀** production

→ **σ** needed to account low mass region of $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ spectrum (neg. interf.)

Interpretation of **KLOE** results on scalars (within the context of kaon-loop frame):

parameter	KLOE result	4q model	qq(1) model $f_0, a_0 = (uu \pm dd)/\sqrt{2}$	qq(2) model $f_0 = ss$
$BR(\phi \rightarrow f_0\gamma)$	$(4.47 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-6}$	$\sim 10^{-5}$
$BR(\phi \rightarrow a_0\gamma)$	$(0.74 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-4}$	$\sim 10^{-6}$	$\sim 10^{-6}$
$g^2(f_0KK)/4\pi$ (GeV ²)	2.79 ± 0.12	“super-allowed”	“forbidden”	“allowed”
$g(f_0\pi\pi) / g(f_0KK)$	0.50 ± 0.01	0.3-0.5	2	0.5
$g^2(a_0KK)/4\pi$ (GeV ²)	0.40 ± 0.04	“super-allowed”	“forbidden”	“forbidden”
$g(a_0\eta\pi) / g(a_0KK)$	1.35 ± 0.09	0.91	1.53	1.53

Large coupling of **f₀** with KK → large BRs → 4q model more favorite
BUT *the results are model-dependent.*

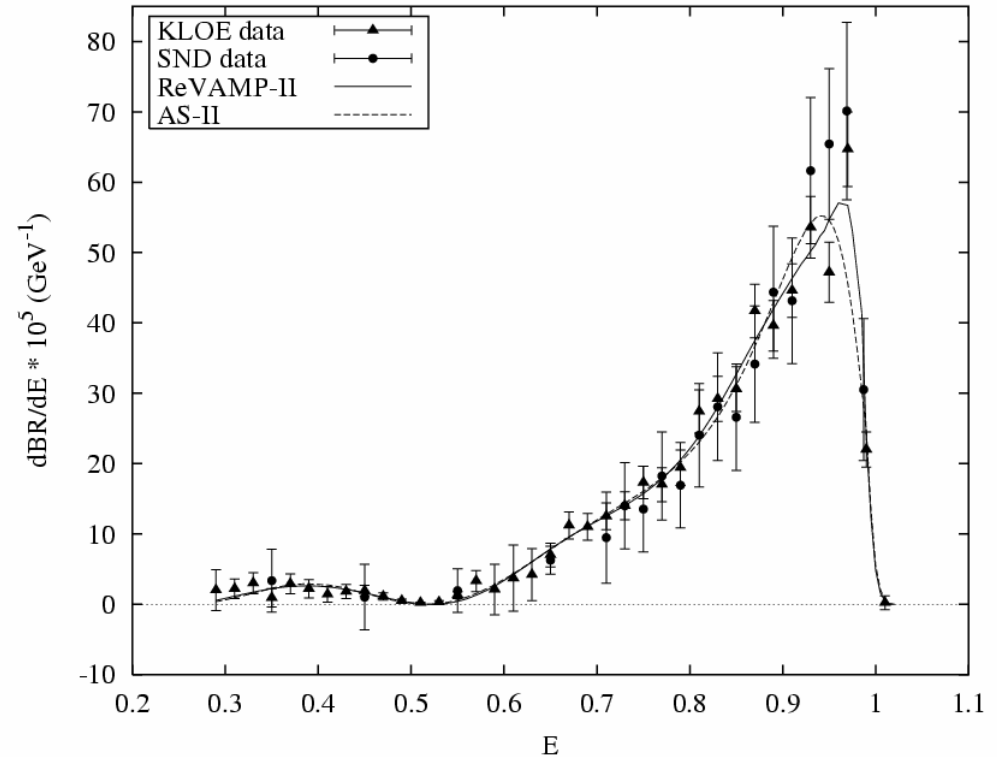
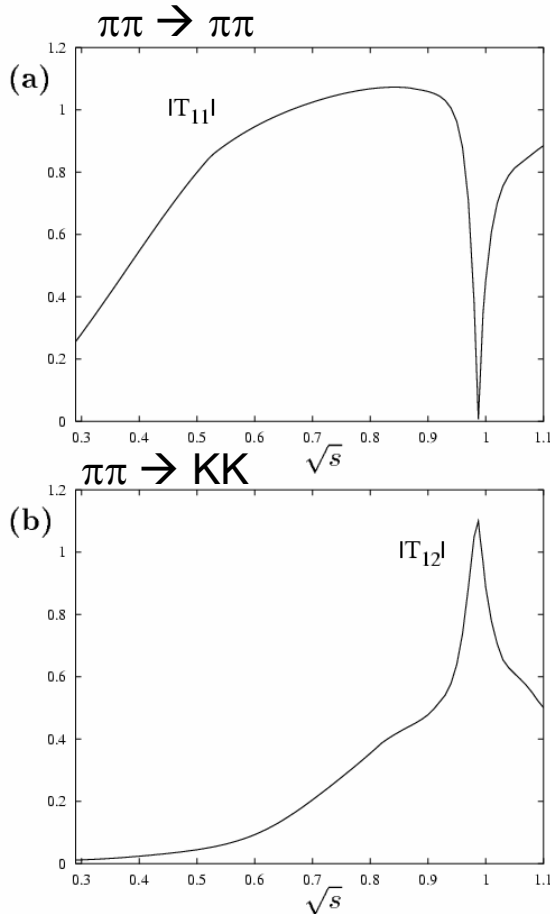
KLOE has now 20 x this statistics → results soon also on **f₀ → π⁺π⁻**

Criticism to this approach: → alternative fit to $\pi^0\pi^0\gamma$ **KLOE + SND** data

“Towards a model independent determination of the $\phi \rightarrow f_0\gamma$ coupling”

(M.E.Boglione, M.R.Pennington hep-ph/0303200)

$$\frac{d\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow \mathcal{Y}f_0)}{dM_{\pi\pi}} = \rho(s) |\alpha_1(s)T_{11}(s) + \alpha_2(s)T_{12}(s)|^2$$



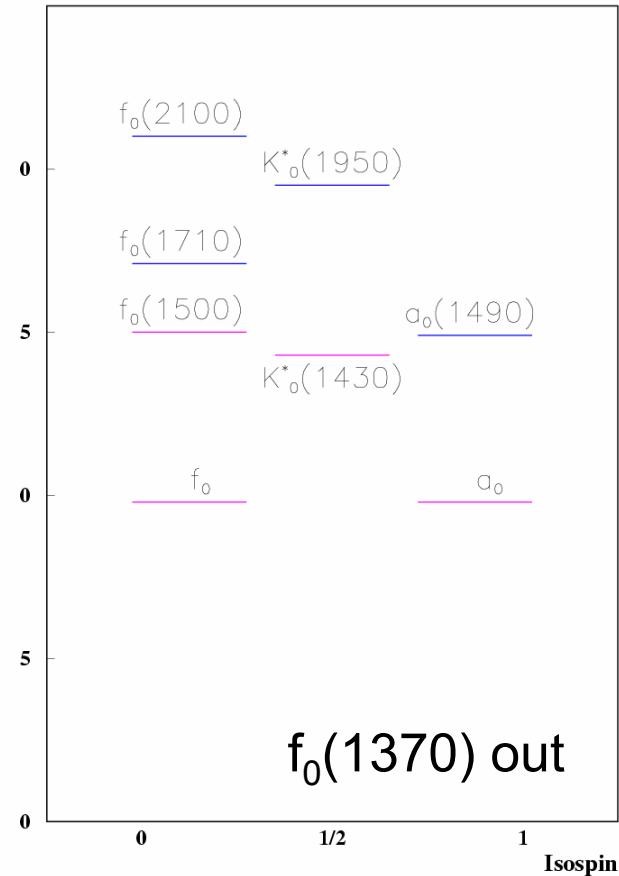
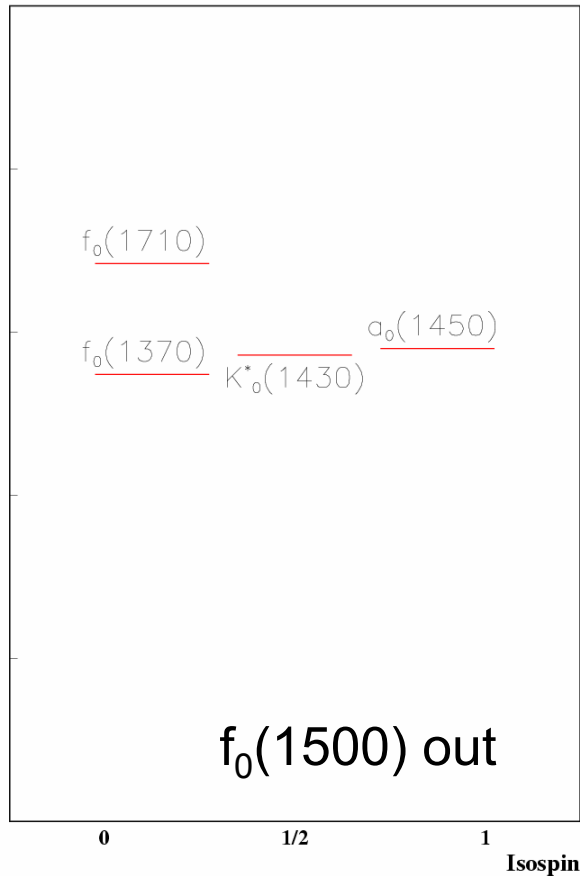
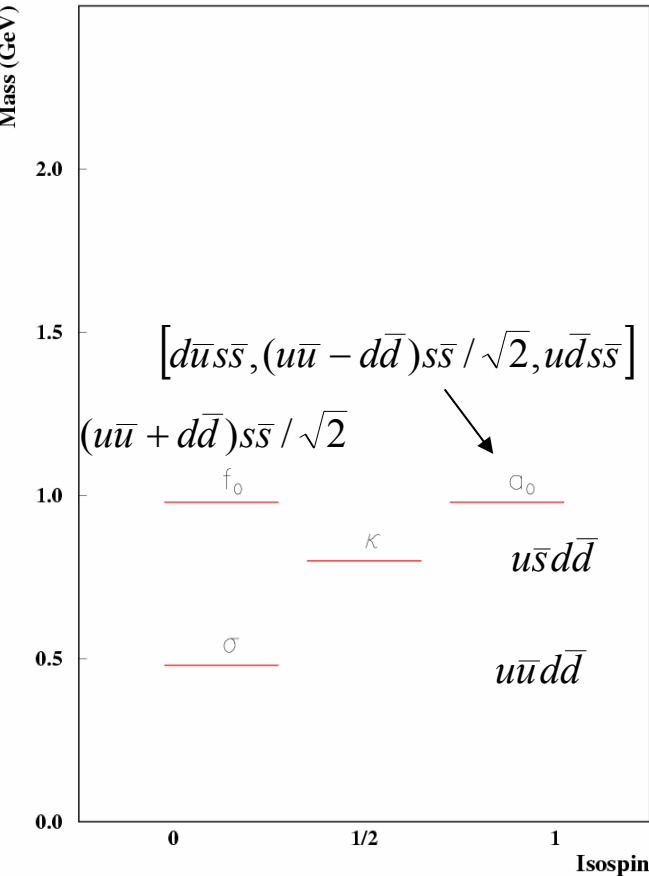
Good fit → f_0 accounts for 10-50% of the spectrum

→ BR much lower → *different interpretation*

BUT: -- result depends on T_{11} and T_{12}
 -- what about the remaining 90-50% ?

1.3 Possible scenarios

“Inverted Spectrum” \rightarrow $4q$ $^{13}P_0$ PDG spectrum \rightarrow qq $^{13}P_0$ and 2^3P_0 spectra (Klempt)



So it is crucial to understand:

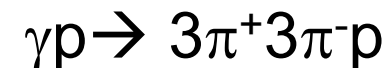
\rightarrow σ and κ are real states or are “ghosts” ?

\rightarrow What is the s-quark content of $a_0(980)$ and $f_0(980)$? (compare $\phi\eta - \phi f_0(980)$)

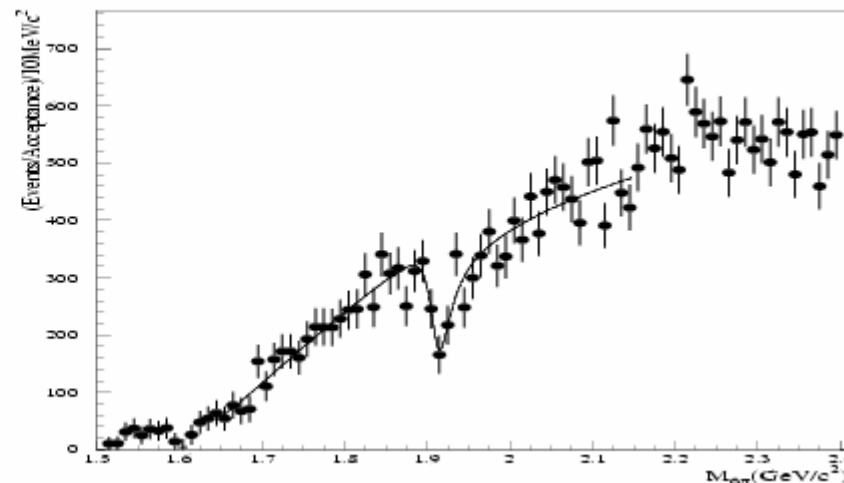
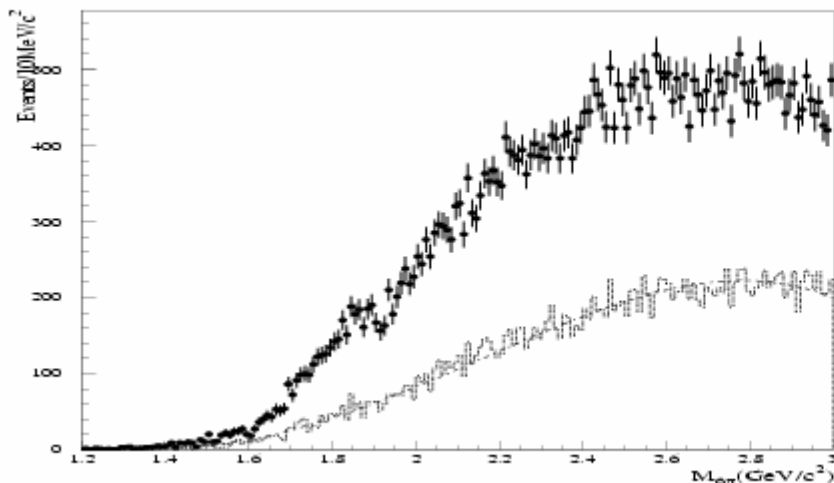
\rightarrow Where is the *scalar glueball* ? 50-50 mixing between $f_0(1370)$ and $f_0(1500)$?

2. A resonance close to $2M_p$

2.1 E687 at Fermilab: diffractive photoproduction of 6π



E687: *Phys.Lett.B514,240,2001*



Fit results:

$$M = 1911 \pm 4 \pm 1 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

$$\Gamma = 29 \pm 11 \pm 4 \text{ MeV}/c^2$$

Quantum numbers:

$$J^{CP} = 1^{--} \quad (\text{photon q.n.})$$

$$G = +, I = 1 \quad (\text{due to pion multiplicity})$$

Dip can be due to interference

between a narrow and a broad vector

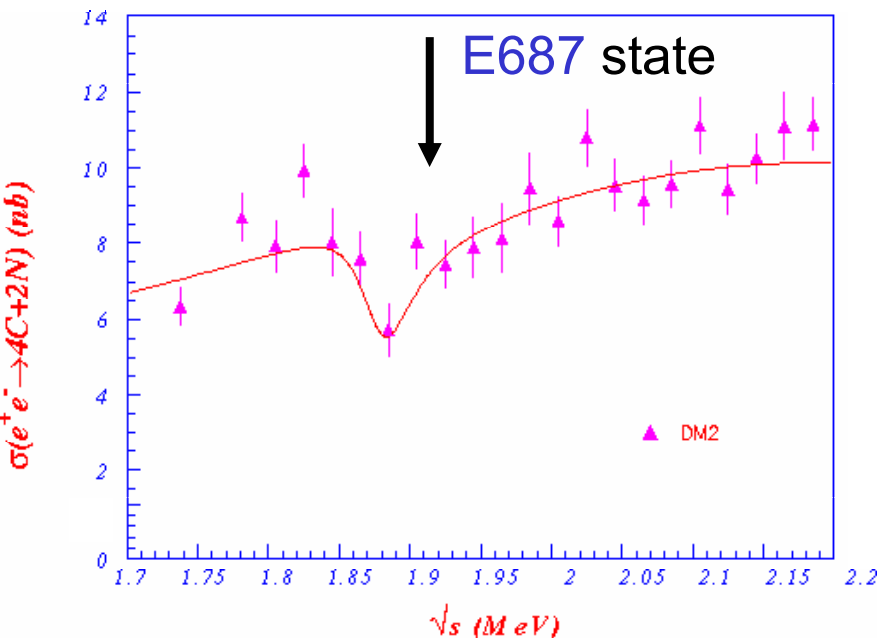
(*P.J.Franzini and F.J.Gilman, Phys.Rev.D32,237,1985*)

FOCUS data \rightarrow x 20 statistics on the same final state, results soon.

Similar hints from “old” e^+e^- experiments

Old **DM-2** (never published data) (from R. Baldini):

$e^+e^- \rightarrow 6$ pions



FENICE analysis *Phys.Lett.B365, 427 (1996)*

Simultaneous fit of :

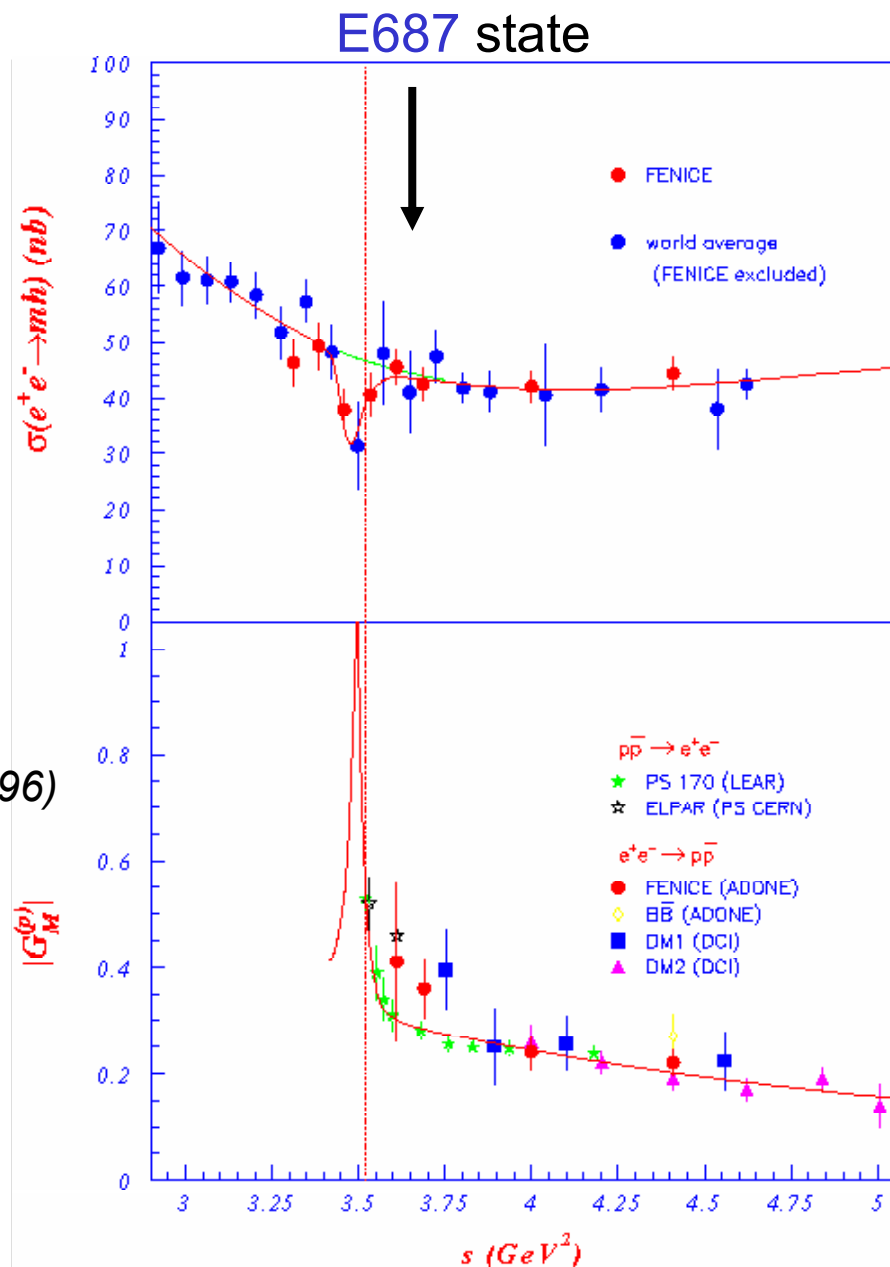
e^+e^- multihadronic data
proton time-like FF

Results:

$$M = 1870 \pm 10 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Gamma = 10 \pm 5 \text{ MeV}$$

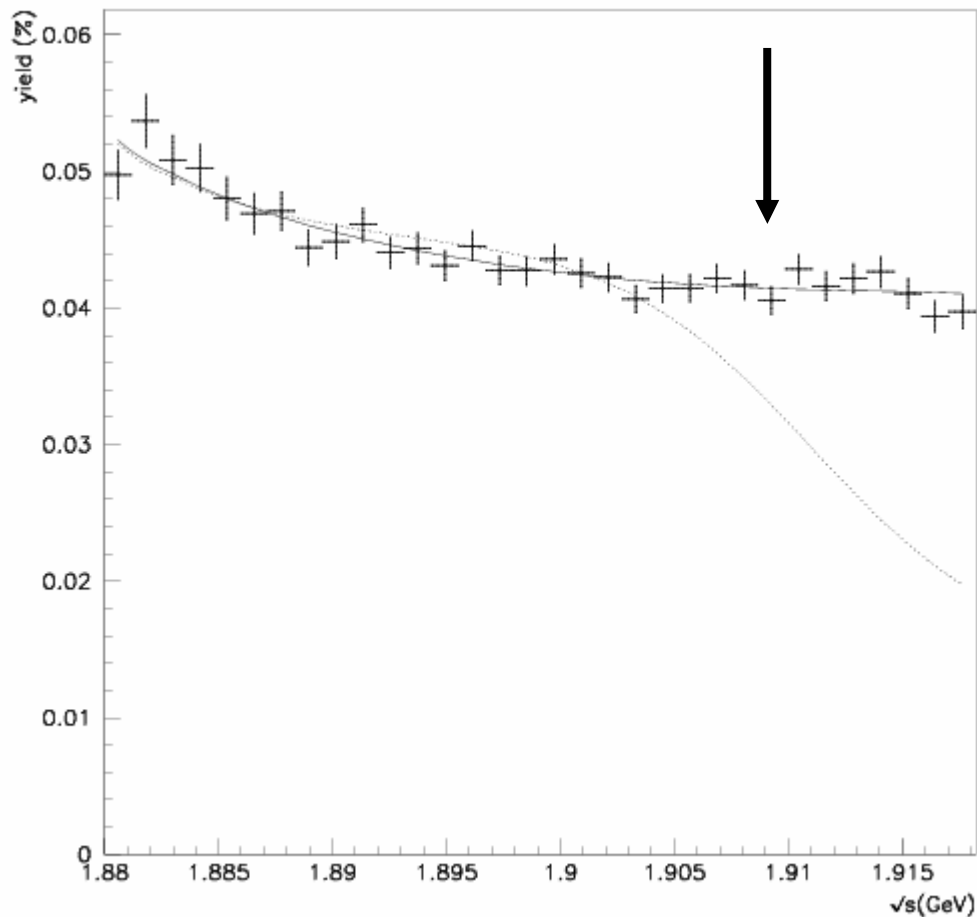
$$J^{PC} = 1^{--}$$



OBELIX has looked for 6 pions invariant mass distributions in $\bar{n}p$:

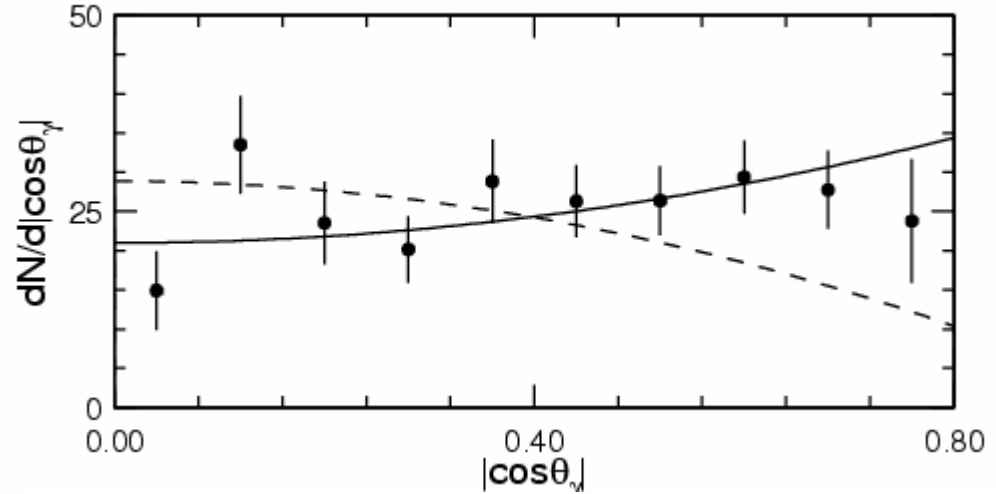
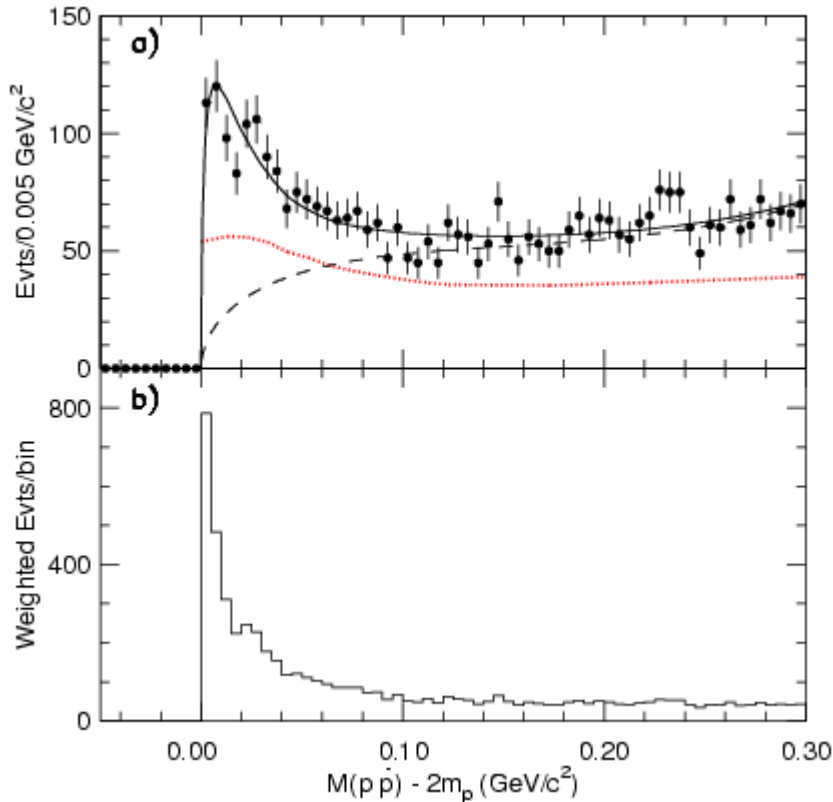
$$\bar{n}p \rightarrow 3\pi^+2\pi^-\pi^0 \quad (\text{Phys.Lett.B527, 39 (2002)})$$

No structure observed \rightarrow *baryonium* interpretation ruled out



2.2 BES at Beijing: $p\bar{p}$ mass spectrum from radiative $J/\psi \rightarrow \gamma p\bar{p}$ decay

BES: hep-ex/0303006



$\cos\theta_\gamma$ distribution for events in the "peak"
 $\rightarrow (1 + \cos^2\theta_\gamma) \rightarrow$ Spin 0 (either 0^{++} or 0^{-+})
 \rightarrow it is not a "radiative return"

Fit results (in MeV):

1) S-wave BW (0^{-+}) + background
 $M = 1859^{+3}_{-10}$ $\Gamma = 0 \pm 21$
 $\chi^2 = 56.3 / 56$

2) P-wave BW (0^{++}) + background
 $M = 1876.4 \pm 0.9$ $\Gamma = 4.6 \pm 1.8$
 $\chi^2 = 59.0 / 56$

a) Distribution of $M(p\bar{p}) - 2M_p$

——— fit

----- background

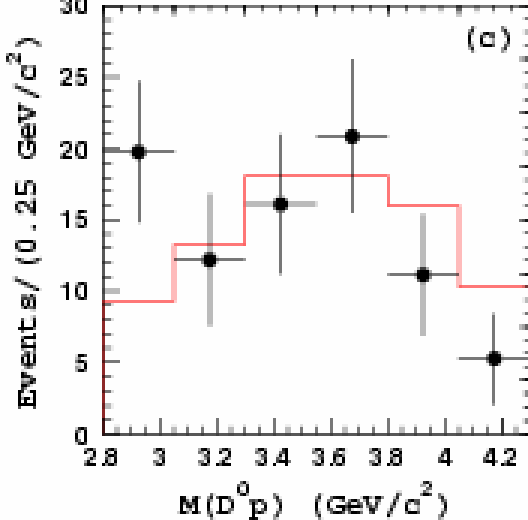
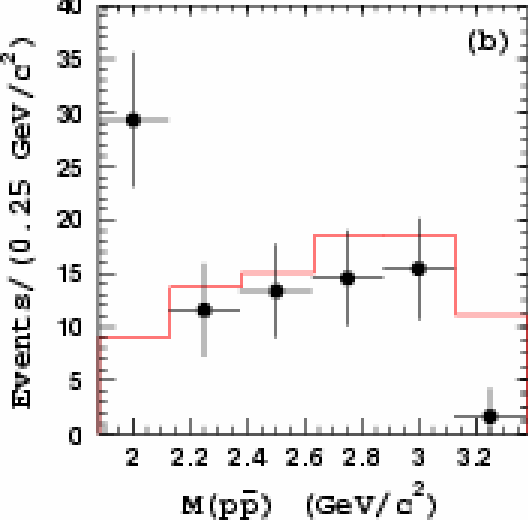
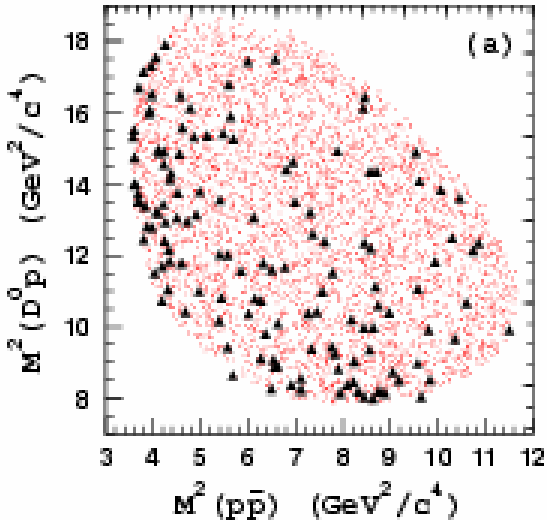
..... acceptance profile

b) Distribution weighted by phase space
 (the effect of the threshold is removed)

Anomalous “activity” in $p\bar{p}$ pairs close to the $p\bar{p}$ threshold is observed by BELLE

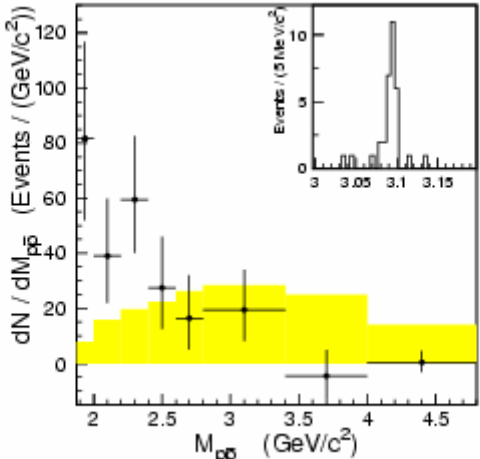
Observation of $B^0 \rightarrow D^{(*)0} p\bar{p}$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 89:15182, 2002



Observation of $B^\pm \rightarrow p\bar{p}K^\pm$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 88:18183, 2002



It might be due to proton FF behaviour (steeply rising close to pp threshold)

2.3 Summarizing:

The situation is *contradictory*:

1 vector state	30 MeV above threshold	E687
1 vector state	at ~ threshold	DM-2 + Fenice
1 spin=0 state	at threshold	BES

Problems with energy absolute calibration ?

New information from:

BES high statistics

FOCUS

BABAR + BELLE ISR (6 pions and/or pp)

VEPP-2000 (up to 2.0 GeV)

1900 MeV is the energy where many hybrids states are foreseen

N.Isgur, A.Kokosky, J.Paton, Phys.Rev.Lett.54:869, 1985

TABLE I. The dominant decays of the low-lying exotic meson hybrids.

Hybrid state ^a	J^{PG}	(Decay mode) _{L of decay}	Partial width (MeV)
x_2^{+-} (1900)	2^{++}	$(\pi A_2)_P$	450
		$(\pi A_1)_P$	100
		$(\pi H)_P$	150
y_2^{+-} (1900)	2^{+-}	$(\pi B)_P$	500
z_2^{+-} (2100)	2^{+-}	$[\bar{K}K^*(1420) + \text{c.c.}]_P$	250
		$(\bar{K}Q_2 + \text{c.c.})_P$	200
x_1^{-+} (1900)	1^{--}	$(\pi B)_{S,D}$	100,30
		$(\pi D)_{S,D}$	30,20
y_1^{-+} (1900)	1^{-+}	$(\pi A_1)_{S,D}$	100,70
		$[\pi\pi(1300)]_P$	100
		$(\bar{K}Q_2 + \text{c.c.})_S$	~ 100
z_1^{-+} (2100)		$(\bar{K}Q_1 + \text{c.c.})_D$	80
		$(\bar{K}Q_2 + \text{c.c.})_S$	250
		$[\bar{K}K(1400) + \text{c.c.}]_P$	30
x_0^{+-} (1900)	0^{++}	$(\pi A_1)_P$	800
		$(\pi H)_P$	100
		$[\pi\pi(1300)]_S$	900
y_0^{+-} (1900)	0^{+-}	$(\pi B)_P$	250
z_0^{+-} (2100)	0^{+-}	$(\bar{K}Q_1 + \text{c.c.})_P$	800
		$(\bar{K}Q_2 + \text{c.c.})_P$	50
		$[\bar{K}K(1400) + \text{c.c.}]_S$	800

^a x , y , and z denote the flavor states $(1/\sqrt{2})(u\bar{u} - d\bar{d})$, $(1/\sqrt{2})(u\bar{u} + d\bar{d})$, and $s\bar{s}$. The subscript on a state is J ; the superscripts are P and C_n .

3. Search for $J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$ exotic states

$J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$ not accessible for q-qbar mesons \rightarrow exotics

E852 at Brookhaven has found 2 states:

$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta' \pi^- p$	$\rightarrow 1^{-+}$ state	$M = 1597 \pm 10^{+45}_{-10}$	$\Gamma = 340 \pm 40 \pm 50$
$\pi^- p \rightarrow \rho^0 \pi^- n$	$\rightarrow 1^{-+}$ state	$M = 1593 \pm 8^{+29}_{-47}$	$\Gamma = 168 \pm 20 \pm 50$
$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta \pi^- p$	$\rightarrow 1^{-+}$ state	$M = 1370 \pm 16^{+50}_{-30}$	$\Gamma = 385 \pm 40^{+105}_{-65}$

$\pi^- p \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 n$ \rightarrow no resonant state in 1^{-+} wave

Phys.Rev.D60,092001 (1999)
Phys.Rev.Lett.80,3977 (2001)
Phys.Rev.D65,072001 (2002)

Crystal Barrel has found 1:

$p n \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^- \eta$	$\rightarrow 1^{-+}$ state	$M = 1400 \pm 20 \pm 20$	$\Gamma = 310 \pm 50^{+50}_{-30}$
$p p \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \eta$			<i>Phys.Lett.B423,175 (1998)</i> <i>Phys.Lett.B446,349 (1999)</i>

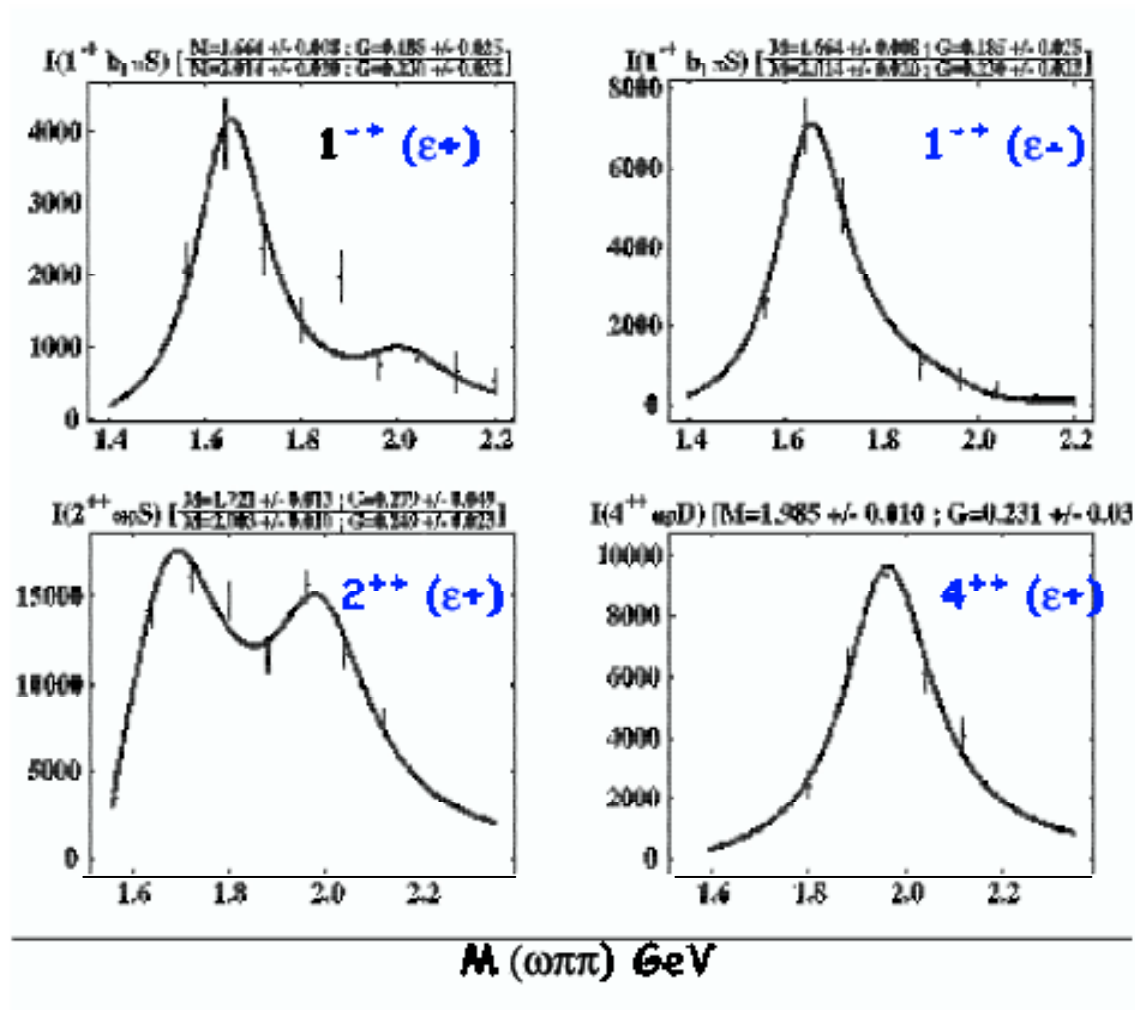
The two states are called $\pi_1(1400)$ and $\pi_1(1600)$

Hybrid states = q-qbar-gluon
 (tube-flux model)

N.Isgur, J.Paton, Phys.Rev.D31,2119 (1985)

- \rightarrow 1. Mass $\sim 1.8 - 2.1$ GeV
- \rightarrow 2. Decay to at least 1 P-wave meson
 ($\pi f_1, \pi b_1, \pi a_2, \eta a_1, K K_1$)
- \rightarrow 3. Possible exotic quantum numbers
 ($0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$)

E852 preliminary results of PWA of $b_1\pi$ decay ($b_1\pi \rightarrow \omega\pi\pi$)



$\pi_1(1600)$ is confirmed in a decay to a P-wave and S-wave mesons

E852: $\pi_1(1600)$ observed in $f_1\pi^-$ and in $b_1\pi^-$ decays
 hints for a further state $\pi_1(2000)$

→ 1^- spectrum is now rich

decay mode	$\pi_1(1400)$	$\pi_1(1600)$	$\pi_1(2000)$
$\eta\pi^-$	1370 ± 16 (⁺⁵⁰ ₋₃₀)		
$\eta'\pi^-$		1593 ± 8 (⁺²⁹ ₋₄₇)	
$\rho\pi$		1597 ± 10 (⁺⁴⁵ ₋₁₀)	
$f_1\pi^-$		1709 ± 24 (?)	2001 ± 30 (?)
$b_1\pi^-$		1664 ± 8 (?)	2014 ± 20 (?)

HALL-D experiment at Jefferson Lab will search hybrids in more efficient way

4. Gluonium content of $\eta'(958)$

$$|\eta\rangle = X_\eta |u\bar{u} + d\bar{d}\rangle + Y_\eta |s\bar{s}\rangle + Z_\eta |glue\rangle$$

$$|\eta'\rangle = X_{\eta'} |u\bar{u} + d\bar{d}\rangle + Y_{\eta'} |s\bar{s}\rangle + Z_{\eta'} |glue\rangle$$

ϕ is an $s\bar{s}$ state \rightarrow selection of $s\bar{s}$ component

KLOE measurement (*Phys.Lett.B538,21 (2002)*)

$$\frac{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma)}{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma)} = (4.7 \pm 0.47_{stat} \pm 0.31_{syst}) \times 10$$

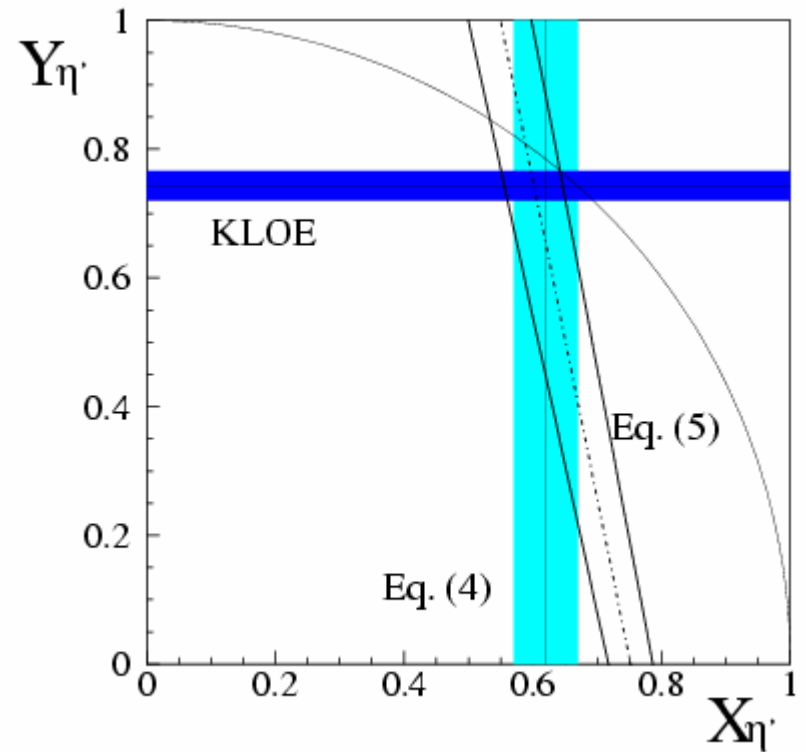
\rightarrow Extract the pseudoscalar mixing angle:

$$\frac{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow \eta'\gamma)}{\Gamma(\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma)} = \cot^2 \phi_p \left(\frac{p_{\eta'}}{p_\eta} \right)^2 F(\phi_v, \phi_p)$$

$$\phi_p = (41.8 \pm 1.9)^\circ$$

\rightarrow Check the gluonium content of η' :

$$X_{\eta'}^2 + Y_{\eta'}^2 = 1$$



The other 2 bands are due to:

$$\frac{\Gamma(\eta' \rightarrow \rho\gamma)}{\Gamma(\omega \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)} \simeq 3 \left(\frac{m_{\eta'}^2 - m_\rho^2}{m_\omega^2 - m_\pi^2} \frac{m_\omega}{m_{\eta'}} \right)^3 X_{\eta'}^2$$

$$\frac{\Gamma(\eta' \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)}{\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)} = \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{m_{\eta'}}{m_{\pi^0}} \right)^3 (5X_{\eta'} + \sqrt{2}Y_{\eta'} \frac{f_\pi}{f_s})^2$$

\rightarrow Compatible with **no Gluonium content**

4. Conclusions

Other results to mention

$X(1750) \rightarrow K^+K^-$ from **FOCUS**

$X(1750) \rightarrow K_S K_S$ from **ZEUS**

$\xi(2230)$ from **BES**

.....

Other experiments already working:

HERA

→ meson photoproduction by virtual photons

COSY

→ study of scalar mesons in $pn \rightarrow d M$

COMPASS

→ search for glueballs and hybrids in central production

.....

And others too will start in few years

CLEO-c

at J/ψ (compare with **BES**) glueball searches

VEPP-2000

e^+e^- up to $E_{cm} = 2$ GeV

HESR-PANDA

proton beam

HALL-D

photoproduction of hybrids

....

Many thanks to:

G.Adams, R.Baldini, G.Dunwoodie, A.Dzierba, A.Filippi, F.Harris, S.Malvezzi, J.Napolitano, S.Serednyakov, J.Shan, E.P.Solodov, A.Zallo

3. Search for new states

3.1 Conclusive evidence of X(1750) from FOCUS

Enhancement in K^+K^- inv.mass

- 1) $M = 1753.5 \pm 1.5 \pm 2.3 \text{ MeV}$
- 2) $\Gamma = 122.2 \pm 6.2 \pm 8.0 \text{ MeV}$
- 3) $J^{CP} = 1^-$ (diffractive photoprod.)
- 4) No K^*K decay:

$$\Gamma(X(1750) \rightarrow K^*K) / \Gamma(X(1750) \rightarrow K^+K^-) < 0.065$$

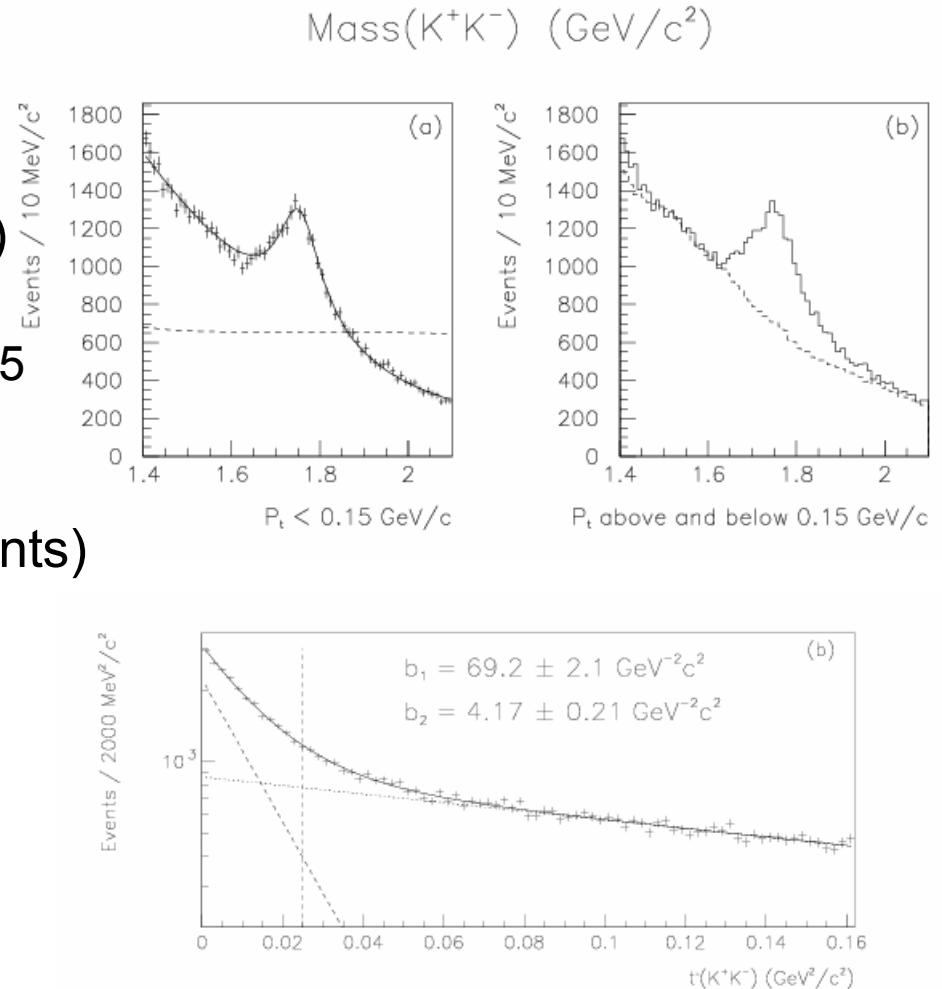
90% C.L.

→ No identification with $\phi(1680)$
 $M = 1680 \pm 20 \text{ MeV}$ (e^+e^- experiments)

K^*K dominant decay

→ Look at angular distribution
Look at $K_S K_S$ decays

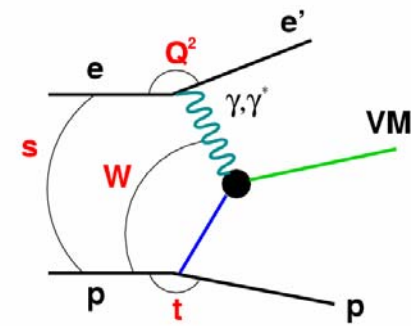
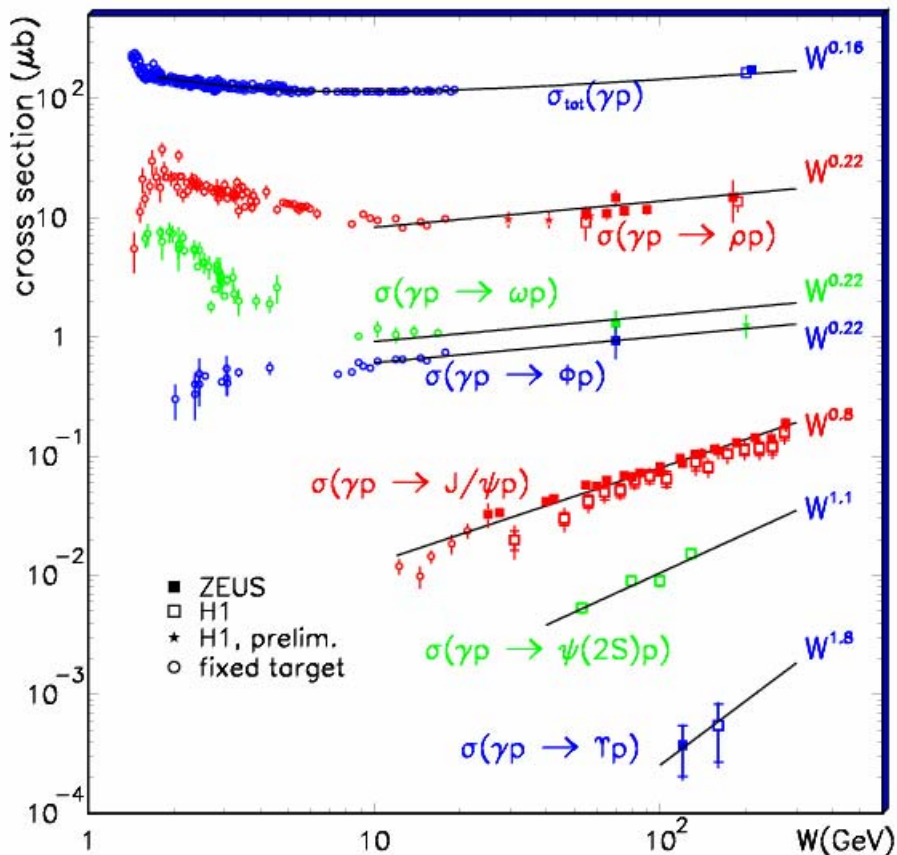
FOCUS: *Phys.Lett.B545, 50, 2002*



3.2 Evidence of "another" X(1750) from ZEUS

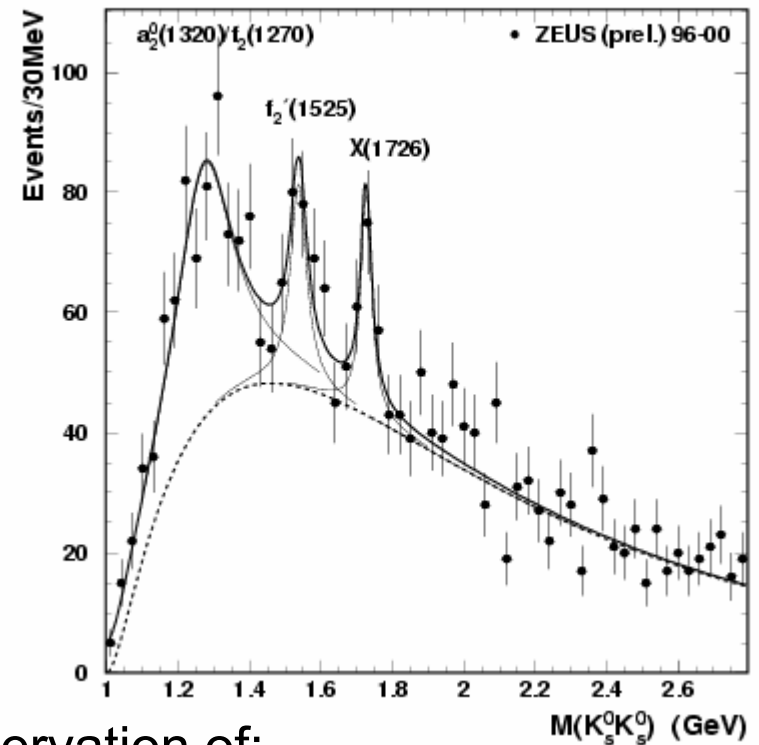
"Similar" to photoproduction:
Several results from HERA

Photoproduction of Vector Mesons:
Fixed target vs. HERA



Inclusive spectrum of $K_S K_S$ pairs

ZEUS

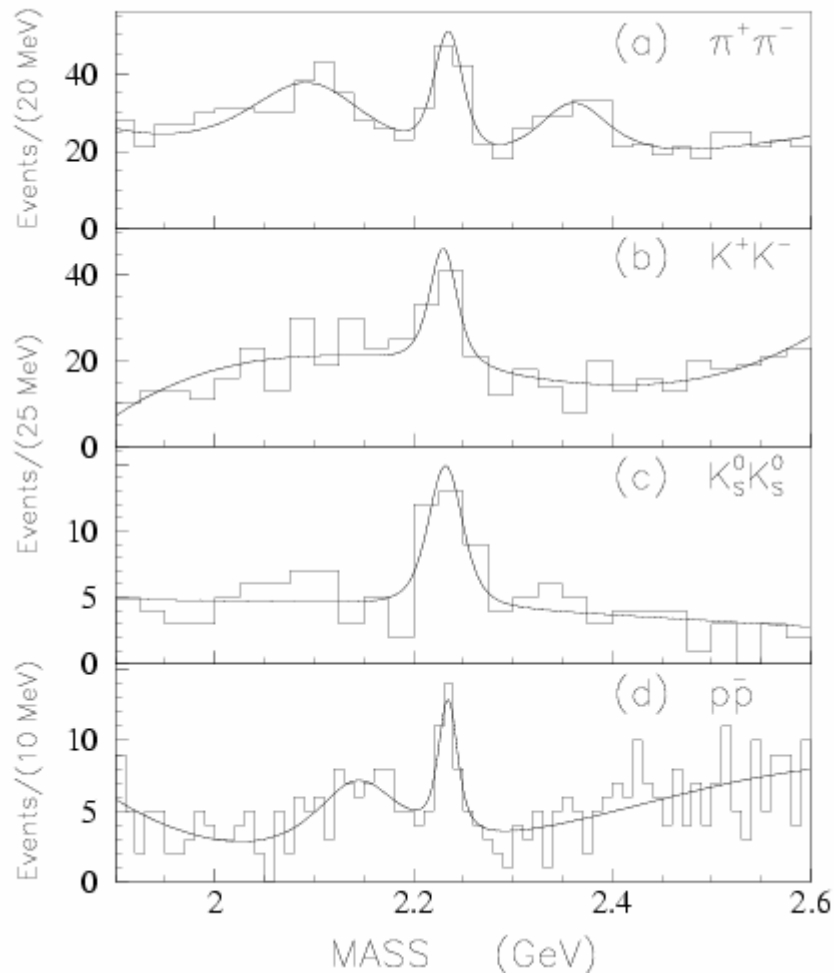


Observation of:

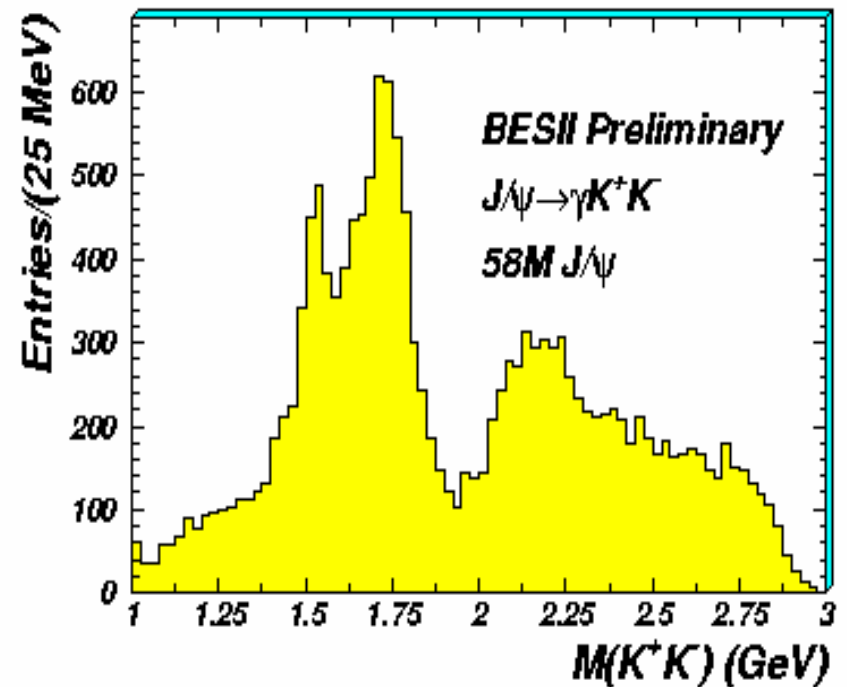
$f_2'(1525)$

$f_0(1710)$? (gluon rich environment)

3.4 Status of $\xi(2230)$



- So far, no clear signal has been observed in the $58 \cdot 10^6$ J/ψ sample.



Exp.	σ Mass	σ Width	κ Mass	κ Width
E791	$478_{-13}^{+24} \pm 17$	$324_{-40}^{+42} \pm 21$	$797 \pm 19 \pm 43$	$410 \pm 43 \pm 87$
FOCUS (preliminary)	443 ± 27	443 ± 80		
BES	390_{-36}^{+60}	282_{-50}^{+77}	$771_{-221}^{+164} \pm 55$	$220_{-169}^{+225} \pm 97$
CLEO	513 ± 32	335 ± 67	not found	